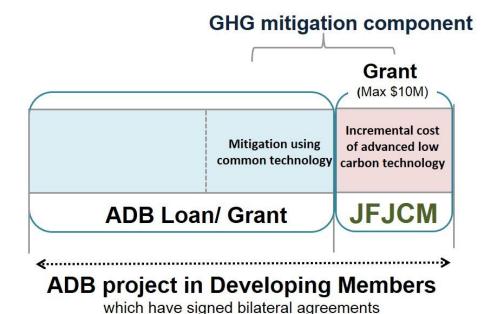
Japan Fund for the Joint Crediting Mechanism (JFJCM)

February 2017



Japan Fund for the Joint Crediting Mechanism

- > Established in June 2014 as one of ADB's trust funds
- > \$42.6M contributed by MOEJ between 2014-2016
- ➤ Provides financial incentives for adoption of advanced low-carbon technologies in ADB-financed projects
- > Provides grants and technical assistance to projects using the JCM

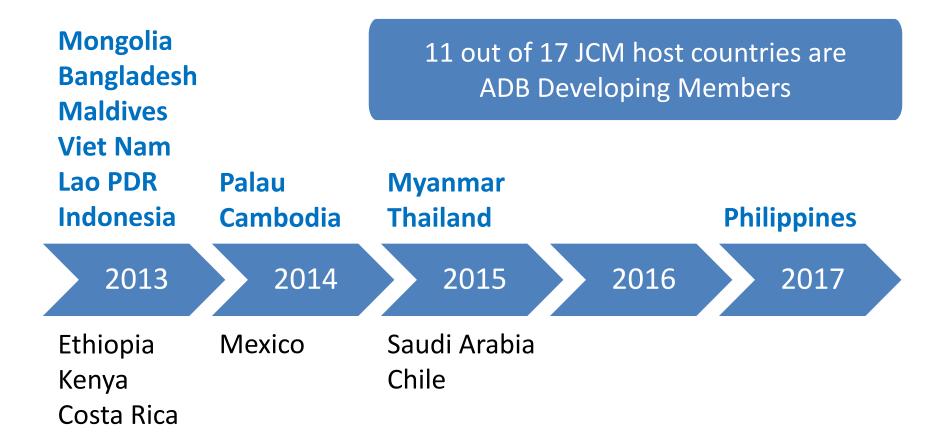


for JCM with Japan

Source: Ministry of the Environment, Japan



JFJCM Eligible Countries





Use of JFJCM

JEJCM

Grant for Incremental cost of advanced low-carbon technologies

Sovereign Projects

 Finance to the governments and public sector entities, such as state-owned enterprises

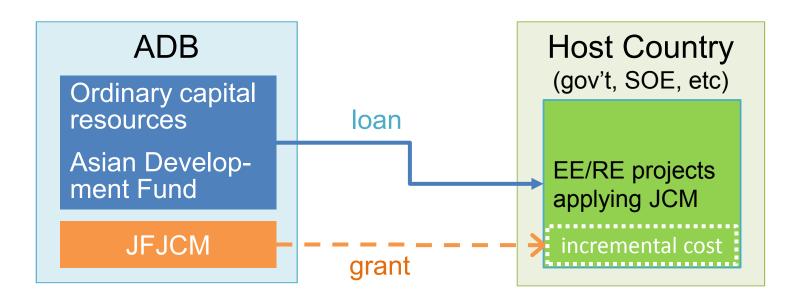
Interest subsidy to ADB-financed loans

Non-Sovereign Projects

 Direct financial assistance to private sector projects to leverage a large amount of finances from commercial sources



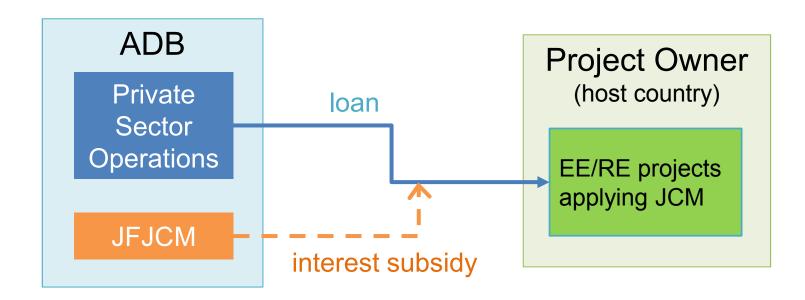
ADB Support for JCM (Sovereign)



- > JFJCM provides grant for incremental cost of advanced low-carbon technologies
- > Amount of grant, maximum of:
 - i. 10% of the project cost (maximum is \$10 million)
 - ii. \$5 million if the project cost < \$50 million



ADB Support for JCM (Non-sovereign)

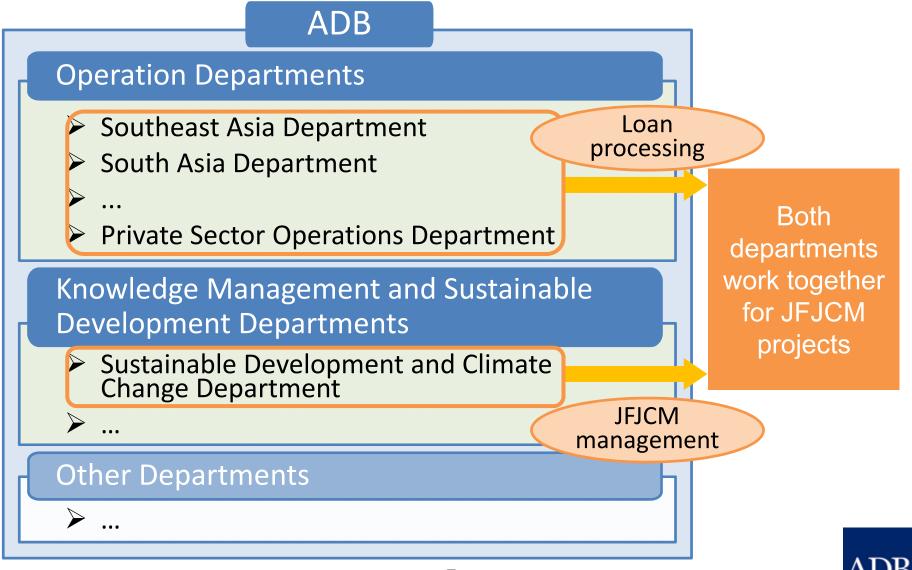


- > JFJCM provides interest subsidy to ADB's loan to EE/RE projects applying JCM
- > Amount of interest subsidy:

10% of project cost (maximum is \$10 million)



Relevant ADB Departments for JFJCM Projects



Eligible Projects and Technologies

Eligible Project

- Project co-financed with an ADB or ADB administered funds.
 - * Can be used for additional financing to ongoing ADB project.

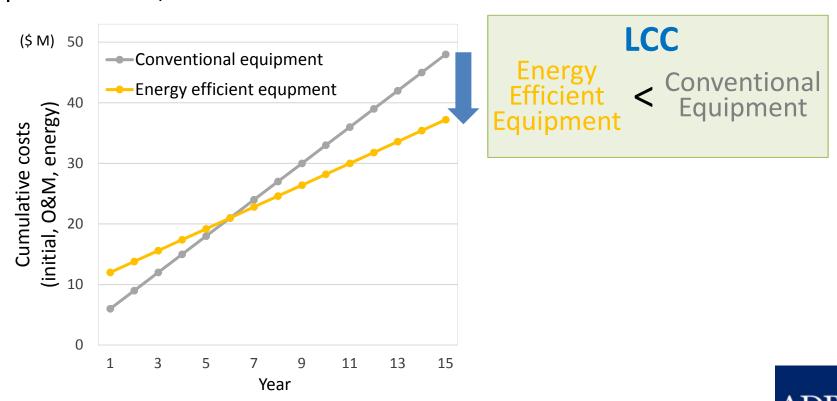
Eligible Technology

- Advanced low carbon technologies that reduce greenhouse gas (GHG) emission including CO₂ from energy source.
- ➤ The technologies must have a proven implementation and operation record of its technical effectiveness.



Life Cycle Cost Consideration (Sovereign)

- ➤ International competitive bidding is required for ADB sovereign projects' procurement
- For JFJCM projects, life cycle cost (LCC), as well as technical performance, is considered



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Other Requirements: JCM Application

JCM Application

- Preparation and approval of JCM Methodology, if necessary
- Preparation of Project Design Documents (PDD)
- Validation by Third Party Entities (TPEs), and registration of the project
- Monitoring, reporting and verification of GHG emission reduction;
- Issuance of the JCM credits and delivery to government(s)

ADB

- Fund or technical assistance (TA) may support methodology and PDD preparation
- Fund or TA may support TPE costs for validation and verification

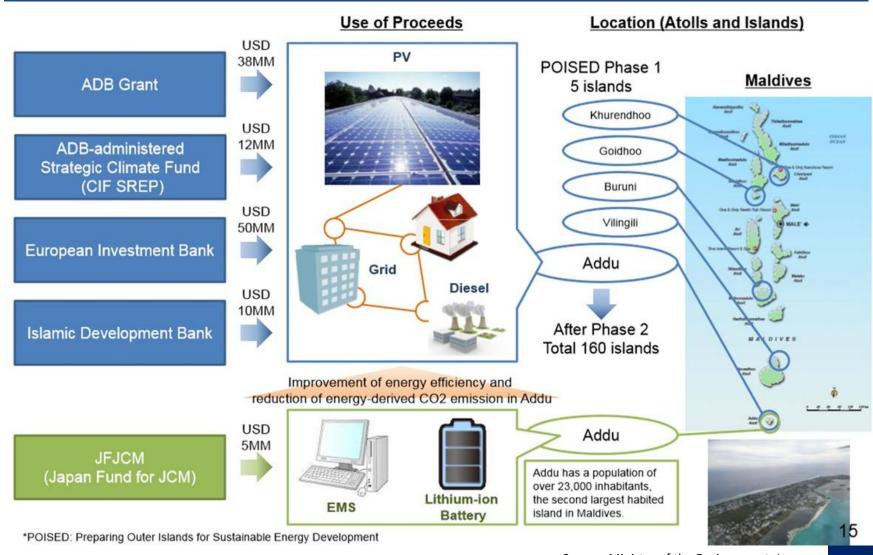


Points Considered in Project Evaluation

- > Contribution to development goals of host country
- > Technical feasibility, financial and economic viability of project
- > Operational experience, track record and institutional capacity of project developer
- > Use of advanced low-carbon technologies with:
 - ✓ clear and long-term GHG emission reductions
 - ✓ possibility of robust MRV
- Cost effectiveness*
 - ✓ cost of reducing $1tCO_2e \le 40
 - * grant amount / (annual GHG emission reduction x project period)



Case Study: Maldives



Case Study: Maldives (cont'd)

- ➤ Install smart micro-grid technology with advanced battery system and energy management system (EMS)
- > Increase Solar PV penetration Capacity in the island
 - ✓ Suppression of PV and load fluctuations
 - ✓ Large amounts of renewables integrated to the grid
 - ✓ Optimization of diesel generator operation
 - ✓ Expected emission reductions: 2.5 3 thousand tCO2/yr



Source: Ministry of Environment and Energy, Maldives



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